

11.—Vocational Schools, Teachers and Pupils in Canada, year ended June 30, 1922.¹

Provinces.	Number of Schools.			Number of Teachers.				Pupils Enrolled.			
	Day.	Evening.	Total.	Day.	Evening.	Correspond'ce Dept.	Total.	Day.	Evening.	Correspond'ce Dept.	Total.
Prince Edward Isl'd.	1	1	2	7	3	—	10	94	72	—	166
Nova Scotia.....	2	30	32	4	152	24	180	23	2,884	186	3,093
New Brunswick.....	4	18	22	21	53	2	76	255	1,135	1,541	2,931
Quebec.....	9	20	29	76	140	—	216	1,276	4,882	—	6,158
Ontario.....	18	69	87	191	909	—	1,100	4,526	27,297	—	31,823
Manitoba.....	16	4	20	45	85	—	130	3,507	2,295	—	5,802
Saskatchewan.....	4	4	8	24	70	—	94	947	1,720	—	2,667
Alb. rta.....	9	25	34	69	121	3	193	1,362	1,840	275	3,477
British Columbia....	13	36	49	90	178	1	269	1,598	4,094	152	5,844
Totals.....	76	207	283	577	1,711	30	2,263	13,588	46,219	2,151	61,961

¹The vocational schools of which the statistics are given in this table include only such schools, classes or courses as receive grants under the Dominion Technical Education Act. The enrolment of these, together with the enrolment of other schools doing technical work, but not receiving grants under the Act, is given in Table 1, item 2. Schools conducting both day and evening classes are included under both headings. Teachers engaged in both day and evening work are also shown twice. Enrolment are the maximum number reported during the year. In Ontario the commercial classes in each locality are shown separately.

III.—HIGHER EDUCATION.

Higher education in Canada is carried on in 23 universities and 65 colleges, including 21 classical colleges in Quebec. The last mentioned, although officially classed as secondary institutions, offer university courses, and carry a number of their students as far as a degree in arts, the degree being conferred by Laval University and the University of Montreal. Of the universities, six are State controlled (New Brunswick, Toronto, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia); four others are undenominational (Dalhousie, McGill, Queen's and Western); while the remainder are denominational, St. Dunstan's, St. Francis Xavier, St. Joseph's, Laval, Montreal and Ottawa representing the Roman Catholic Church, King's College, Bishop's College and Trinity College representing the Church of England, Acadia and McMaster representing the Baptist Church, and Mount Allison and Victoria representing the Methodist Church. Victoria and Trinity are in federation with Toronto.

The 65 colleges may be roughly classified as: 6 agricultural, 2 technical, 2 law, 1 dentistry, 1 veterinary, 1 school for pharmacy, 18 theological, 10 affiliated for arts and pure science, 21 classical, and 3 miscellaneous. This classification is rough, for the reason that a large number of theological and other colleges offer courses in arts or preparatory courses. Macdonald College, in Quebec, for example, might be classified as either agricultural or affiliated, or it might be excluded from the list of colleges and considered among the faculties of McGill University. It is included above among the agricultural colleges. According to this rough classification, the agricultural colleges are: Nova Scotia Agricultural College; Macdonald College, Oka, and Ste. Anne de la Pocatière, in Quebec; Ontario Agricultural College and Manitoba Agricultural College. The technical colleges are Nova Scotia Technical College, and Alberta Institute of Technology and Art. The law schools are Ontario and Manitoba. The dental, veterinary and pharmaceutical colleges are in Ontario. The exclusively theological colleges are: Presbyterian College and the Holy Heart College in Nova Scotia; Montreal Diocesan, Wesleyan and the Congregational College in Quebec; Knox, Toronto Bible, Waterloo, Huron and Wycliffe in Ontario; Manitoba College and St. John's in Manitoba; St. Chad's, Presbyterian, and Emmanuel in Saskatchewan; Robertson and Alberta Colleges in Alberta, and the Anglican Theological College in British Columbia. The affiliated colleges for arts etc. are: Prince of Wales, in Prince Edward Island; St. Anne's and St. Mary's, in Nova